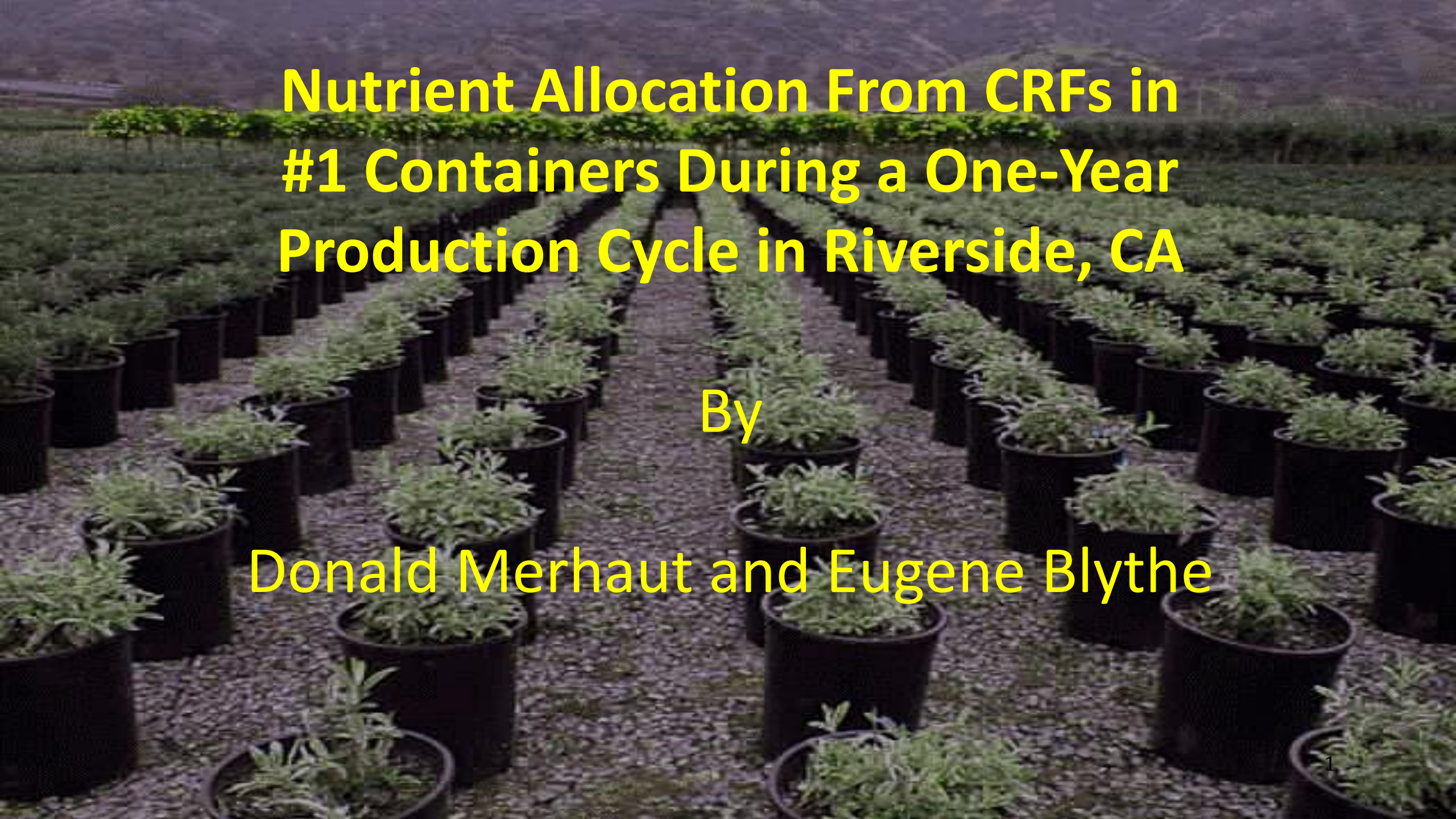


A photograph of a large nursery field. In the foreground and middle ground, there are numerous rows of young plants, likely lavender, growing in black plastic containers. The plants are arranged in neat, parallel rows that recede into the distance. The ground is covered with a layer of light-colored gravel or mulch. In the background, there are more rows of plants, and further back, a line of trees and a hillside under a clear sky.

Nutrient Allocation From CRFs in #1 Containers During a One-Year Production Cycle in Riverside, CA

By

Donald Merhaut and Eugene Blythe

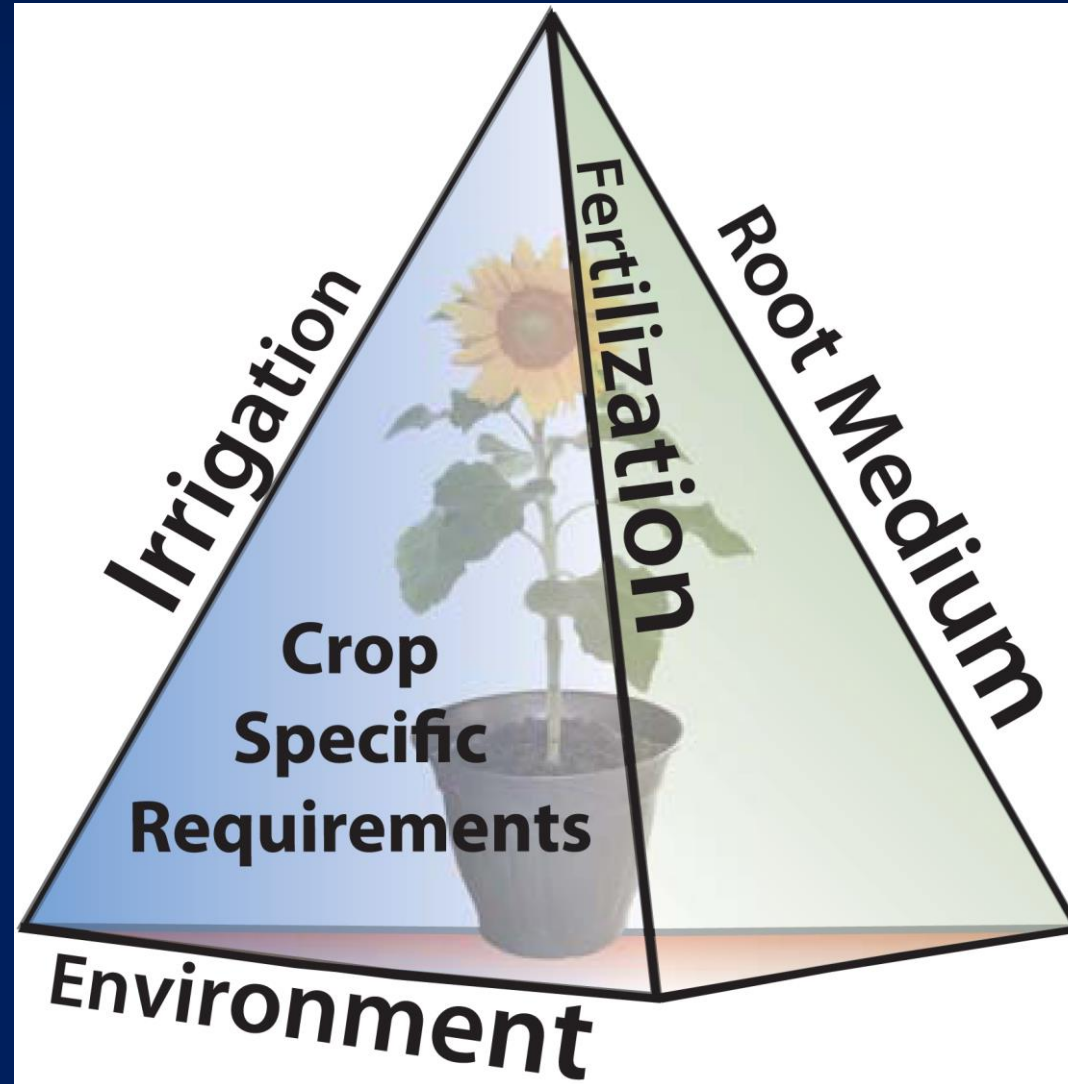
Research Funded by:

*California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA)

*California Association of Nurseries and Garden Centers (CANGC)

*NC1186 Water Management and Quality for Specialty Crop Production and Health

Nutrient Management Pyramid



Variables influencing fertilizer availability and uptake into plants:

- 1. Environment**
- 2. Plant**
- 3. Media**
- 4. Water/Irrigation**

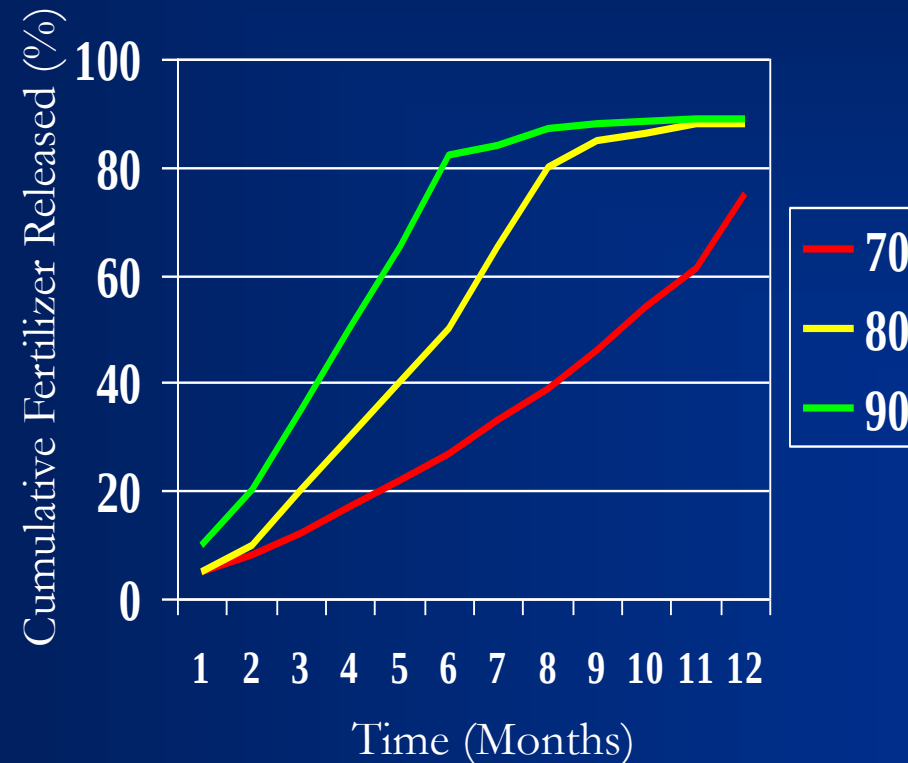
Variables influencing fertilizer availability and uptake into plants:

- 1. Environment**
- 2. Plant**
- 3. Media**
- 4. Water/Irrigation**

Environment - Temperature

Controlled Release Fertilizers (CRF)

- *Nutrient release based on coating thickness and/or coating makeup
- *Release rates increase with increase temperature and/or moisture



Variables influencing fertilizer availability and uptake into plants:

- 1. Environment**
- 2. Plant**
- 3. Media**
- 4. Water/Irrigation**

Plant Palette



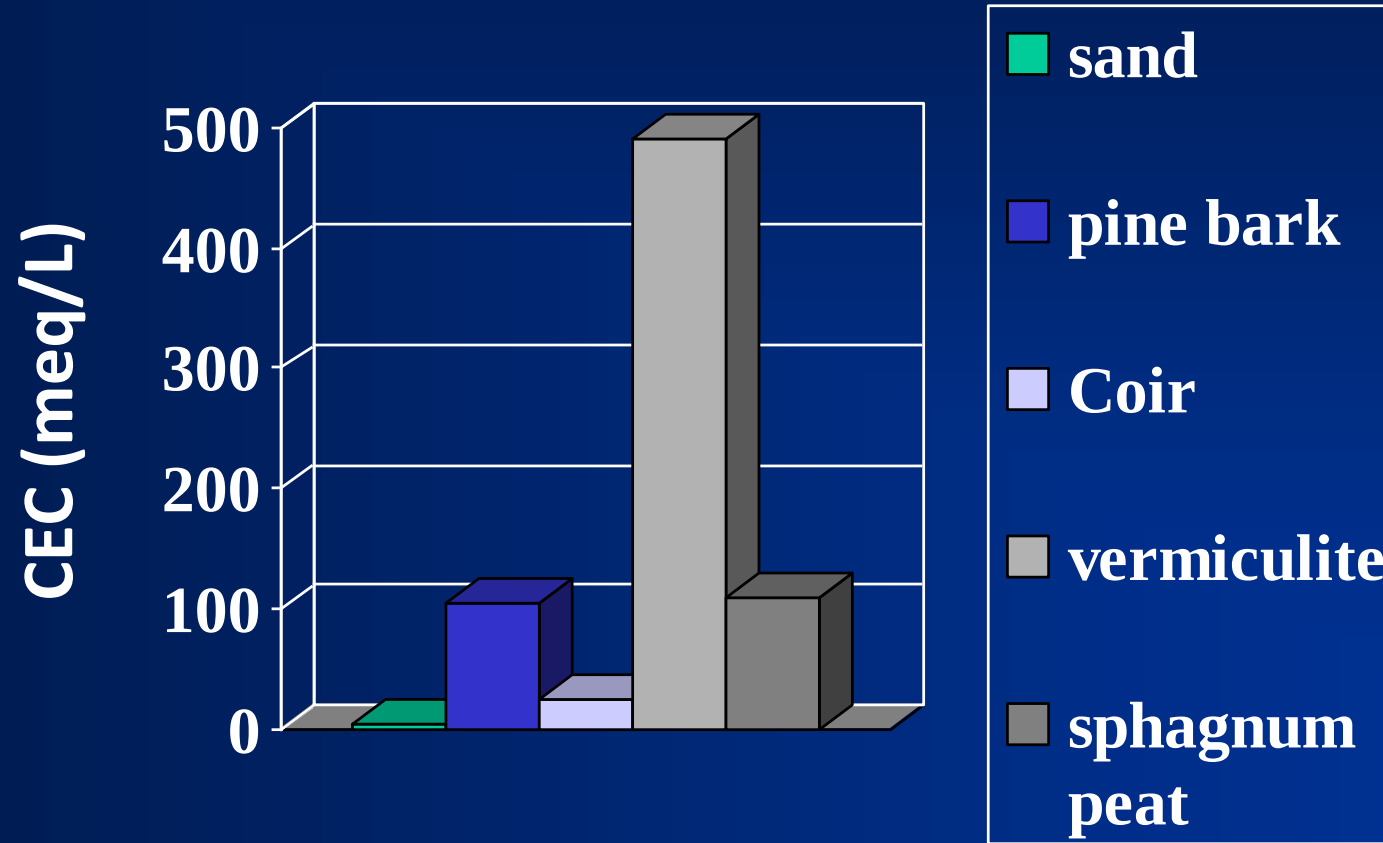
Variables influencing fertilizer availability and uptake into plants:

- 1. Environment**
- 2. Plant**
- 3. Media**
- 4. Water/Irrigation**

Limitations of Media

Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC)

Mg^{2+} , K^{+} , Ca^{2+}



Variables influencing fertilizer availability and uptake into plants:

- 1. Environment**
- 2. Plant**
- 3. Media**
- 4. Water/Irrigation**

Water Quality and Irrigation Method



Water quality – alkalinity, EC

Affects nutrient availability – especially liquid feed



Irrigation method

***overhead vs. drip**

***frequency of irrigation**



Nitrogen Release and Uptake Into Plants from Different Controlled Release Fertilizers (CRF)

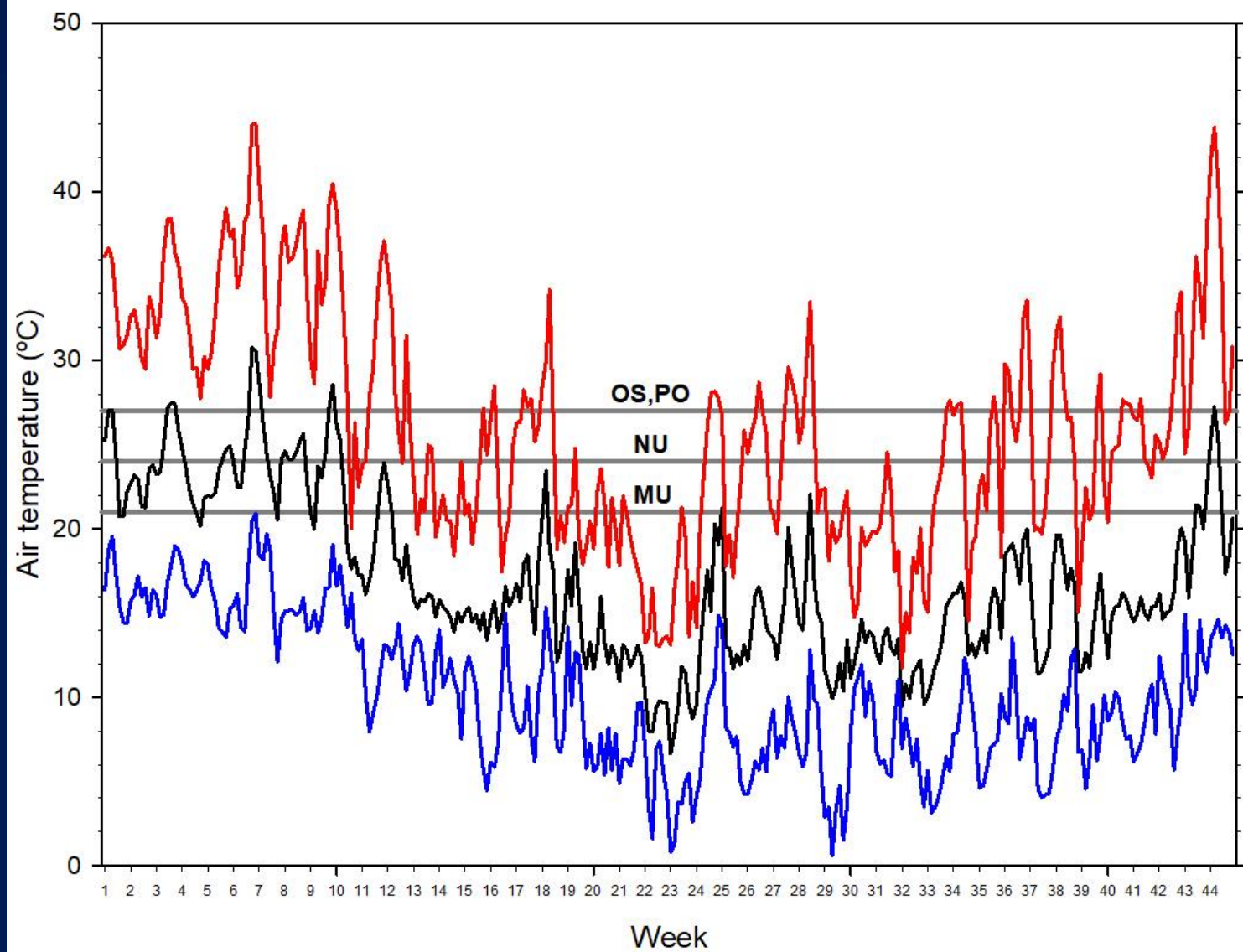
1. Apex
2. Multicote
3. Nutricote
4. Osmocote

Overview:

1. How much fertilizer is released?
2. When is fertilizer released?
3. Where does the fertilizer go? – plant or leachate

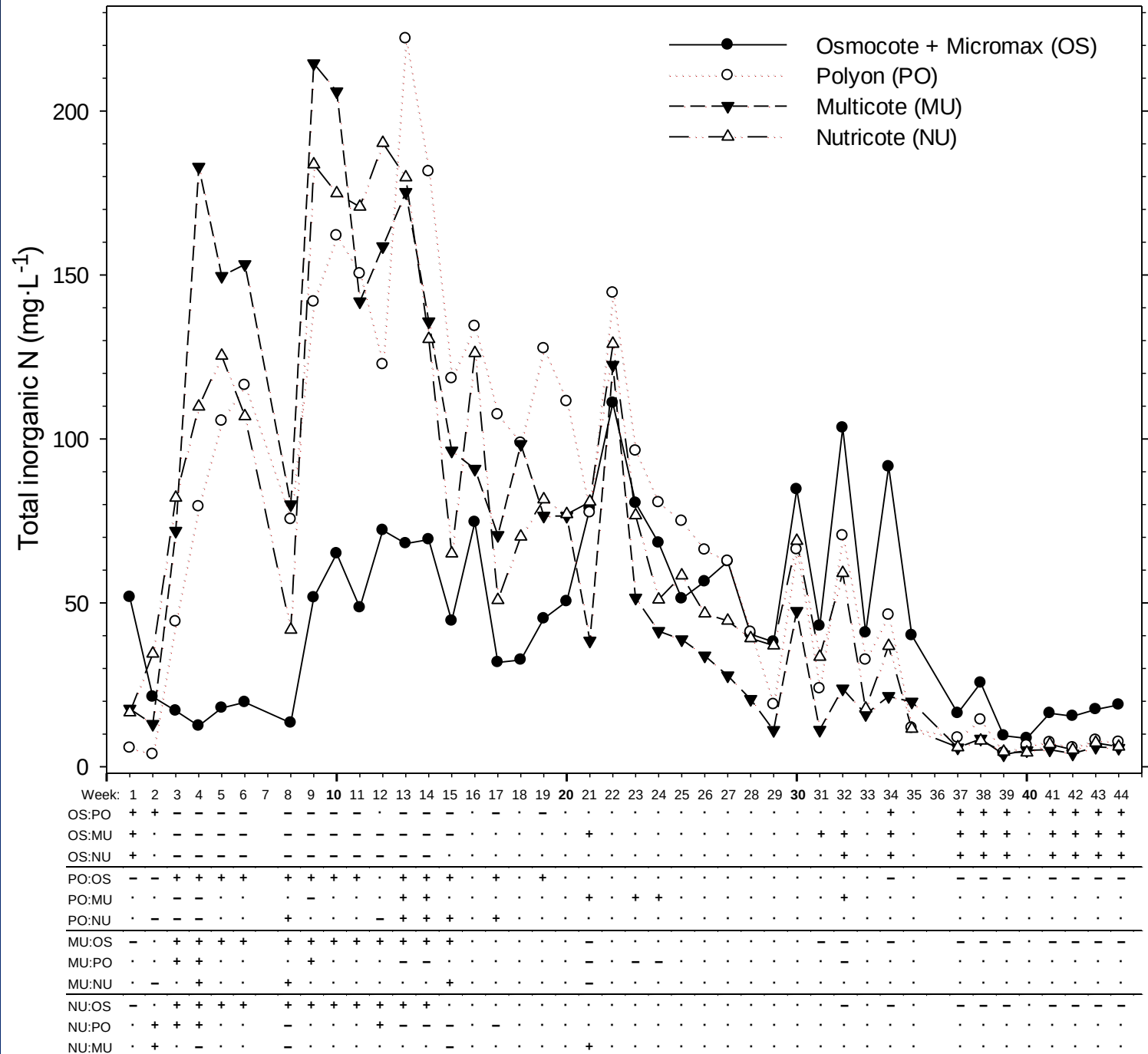
- 6.22, 3.11 grams Nitrogen/container
- Incorporated into media
- Drip Irrigation – ring drippers
- 11 month production cycle
- All Leachates collected weekly
- Plants harvested monthly



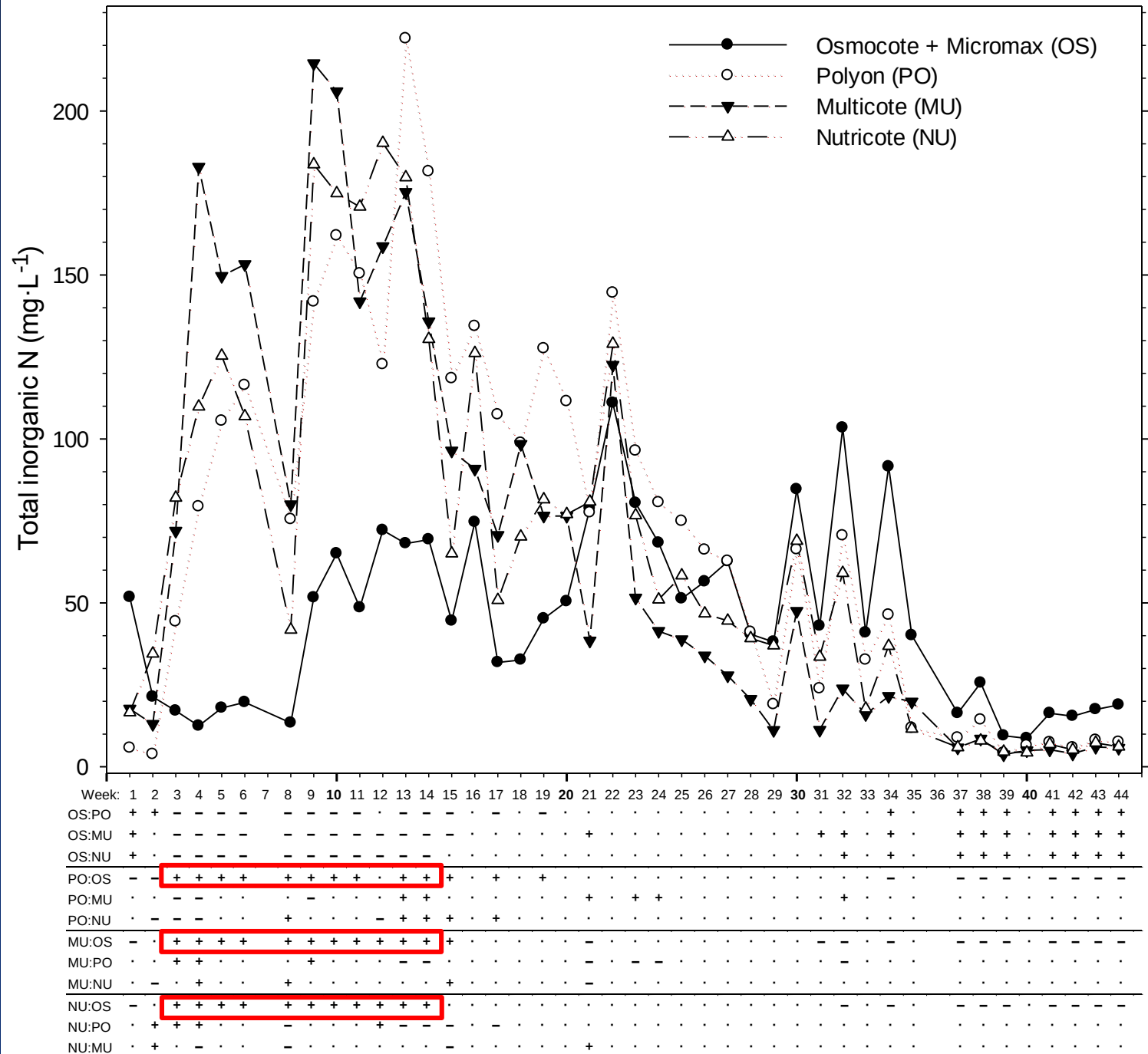


Nitrogen allocation for #1 container plants

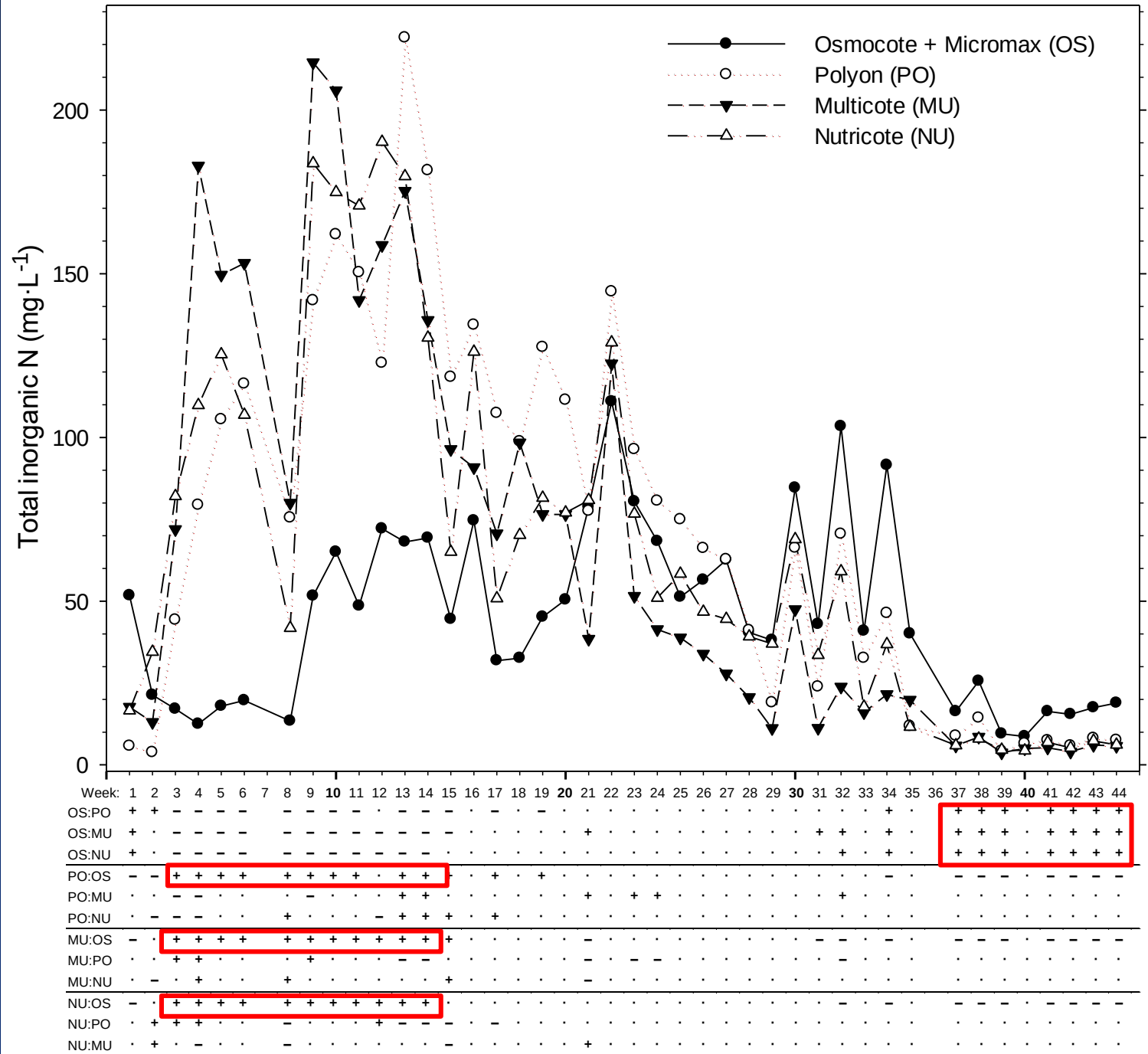
Total Inorganic nitrogen in Leachate for Ligustrum during a 11 month growing cycle



Total Inorganic nitrogen in Leachate for Ligustrum during a 11 month growing cycle



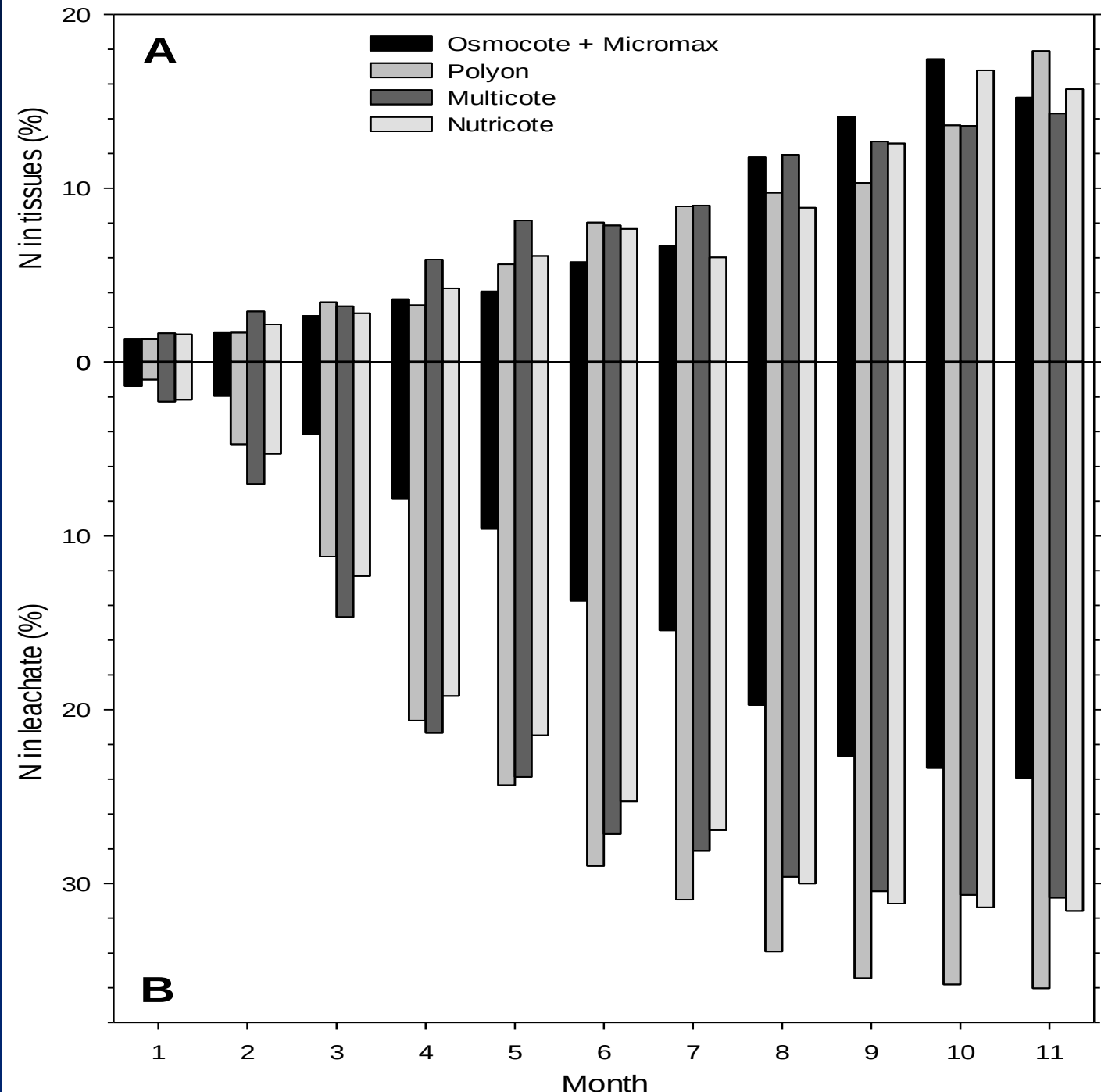
Total Inorganic nitrogen in Leachate for Ligustrum during a 11 month growing cycle

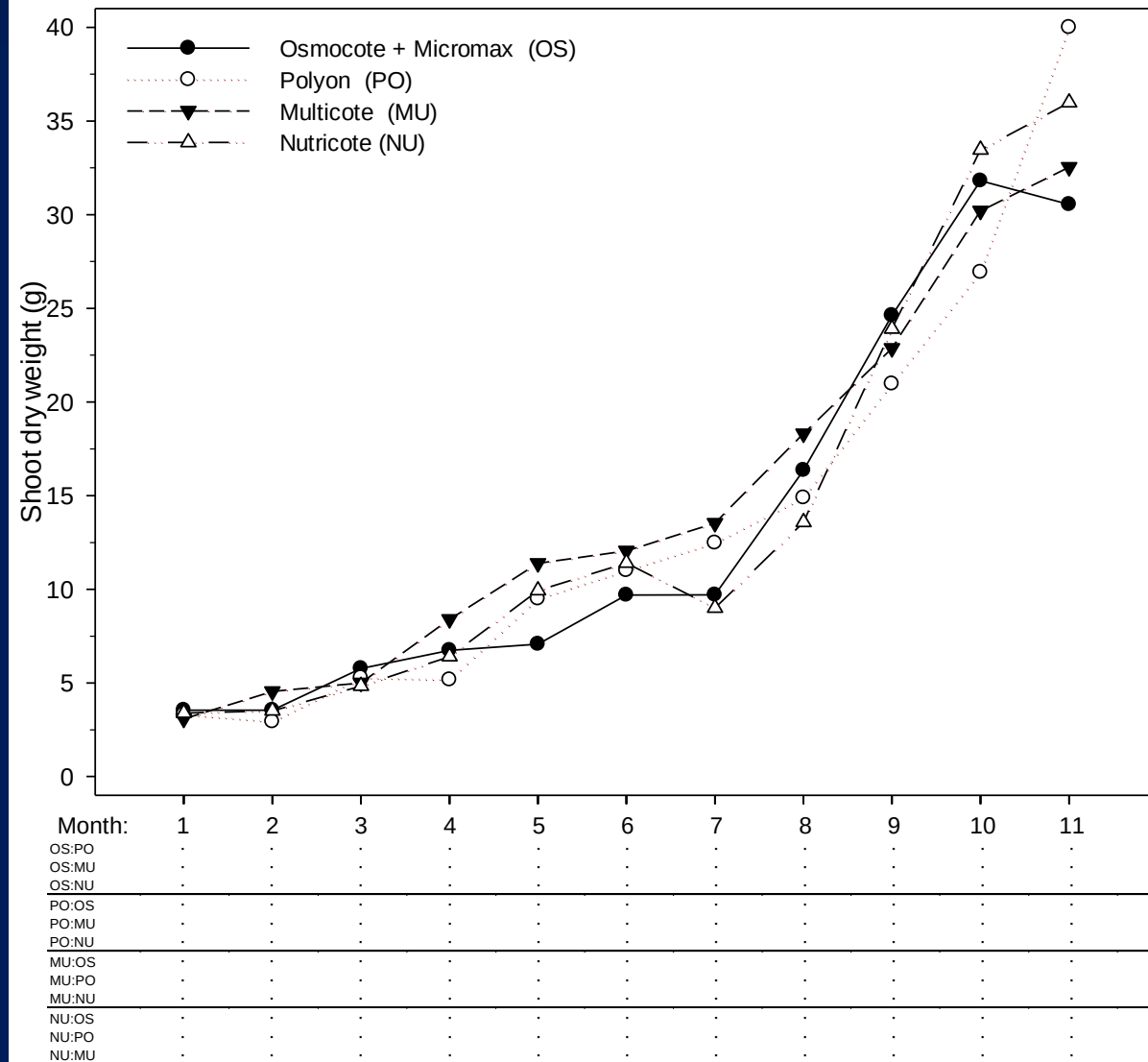


How much nitrogen was taken up by the plant?

Percentage of nitrogen in plants (shoots and roots) and leachates for each month of the 11 month growth cycle

Ligustrum





Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.3 a ^z	1.7 b	2.7 a	3.6 b	4.1 b	5.8 a	6.7 a	11.8 a	14.1 a	17.4 a	15.2 a
Polyon	1.3 a	1.7 b	3.5 a	3.3 b	5.6 ab	8.0 a	9.0 a	9.7 a	10.3 a	13.6 a	17.9 a
Multicote	1.7 a	2.9 a	3.2 a	5.9 a	8.1 a	7.9 a	9.0 a	11.9 a	12.7 a	13.6 a	14.3 a
Nutricote	1.6 a	2.2 ab	2.8 a	4.2 ab	6.1 ab	7.7 a	6.0 a	8.9 a	12.6 a	16.8 a	15.7 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.4 b	1.9 c	4.2 c	7.9 b	9.6 b	13.7 c	15.4 c	19.7 c	22.7 c	23.4 c	23.9 c
Polyon	1.0 b	4.7 b	11.2 b	20.6 a	24.4 a	29.0 a	30.9 a	33.9 a	35.5 a	35.8 a	36.0 a
Multicote	2.3 a	7.0 a	14.7 a	21.3 a	23.9 a	27.1 ab	28.1 b	29.6 b	30.4 b	30.7 b	30.8 b
Nutricote	2.2 a	5.3 b	12.3 b	19.2 a	21.5 a	25.3 b	26.9 b	30.0 b	31.2 b	31.4 b	31.6 b

Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.3 a ^z	1.7 b	2.7 a	3.6 b	4.1 b	5.8 a	6.7 a	11.8 a	14.1 a	17.4 a	15.2 a
Polyon	1.3 a	1.7 b	3.5 a	3.3 b	5.6 ab	8.0 a	9.0 a	9.7 a	10.3 a	13.6 a	17.9 a
Multicote	1.7 a	2.9 a	3.2 a	5.9 a	8.1 a	7.9 a	9.0 a	11.9 a	12.7 a	13.6 a	14.3 a
Nutricote	1.6 a	2.2 ab	2.8 a	4.2 ab	6.1 ab	7.7 a	6.0 a	8.9 a	12.6 a	16.8 a	15.7 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.4 b	1.9 c	4.2 c	7.9 b	9.6 b	13.7 c	15.4 c	19.7 c	22.7 c	23.4 c	23.9 c
Polyon	1.0 b	4.7 b	11.2 b	20.6 a	24.4 a	29.0 a	30.9 a	33.9 a	35.5 a	35.8 a	36.0 a
Multicote	2.3 a	7.0 a	14.7 a	21.3 a	23.9 a	27.1 ab	28.1 b	29.6 b	30.4 b	30.7 b	30.8 b
Nutricote	2.2 a	5.3 b	12.3 b	19.2 a	21.5 a	25.3 b	26.9 b	30.0 b	31.2 b	31.4 b	31.6 b

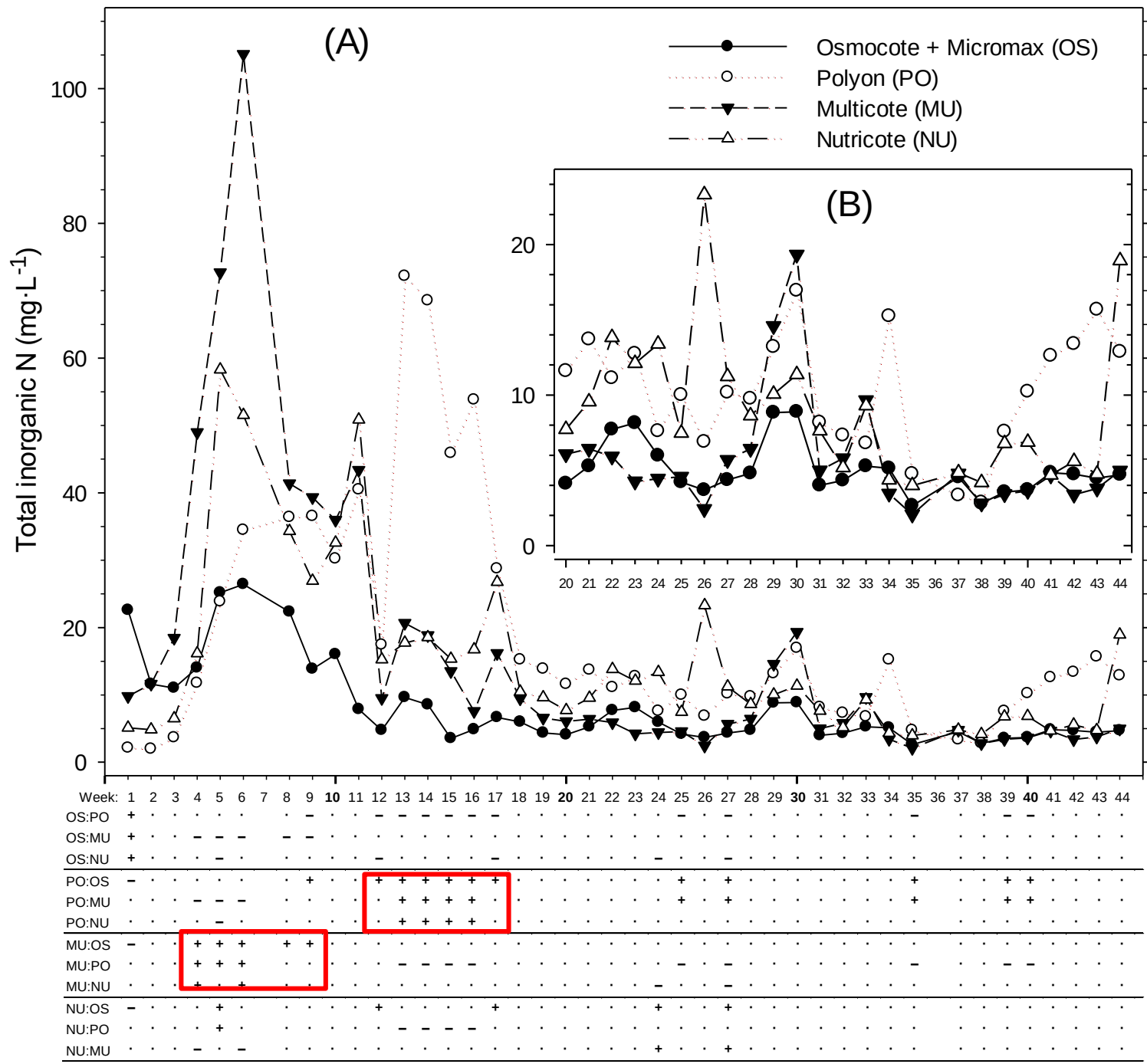
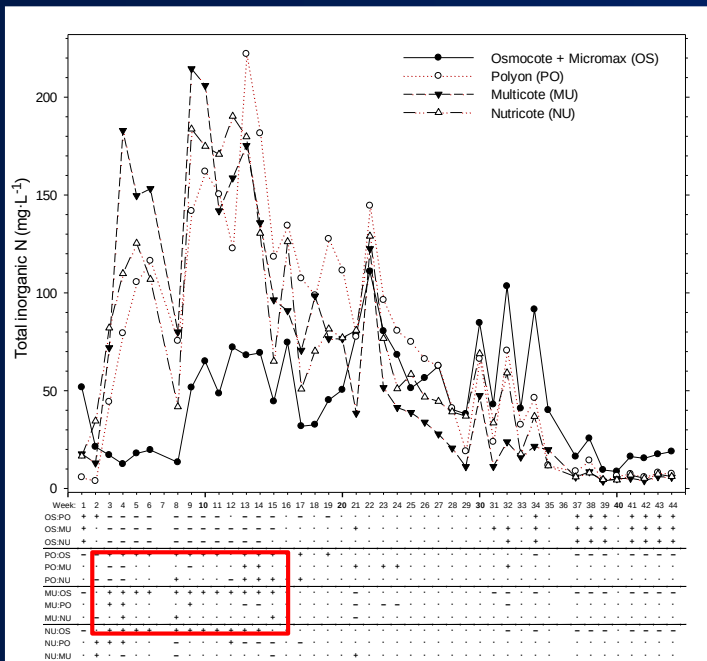
Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

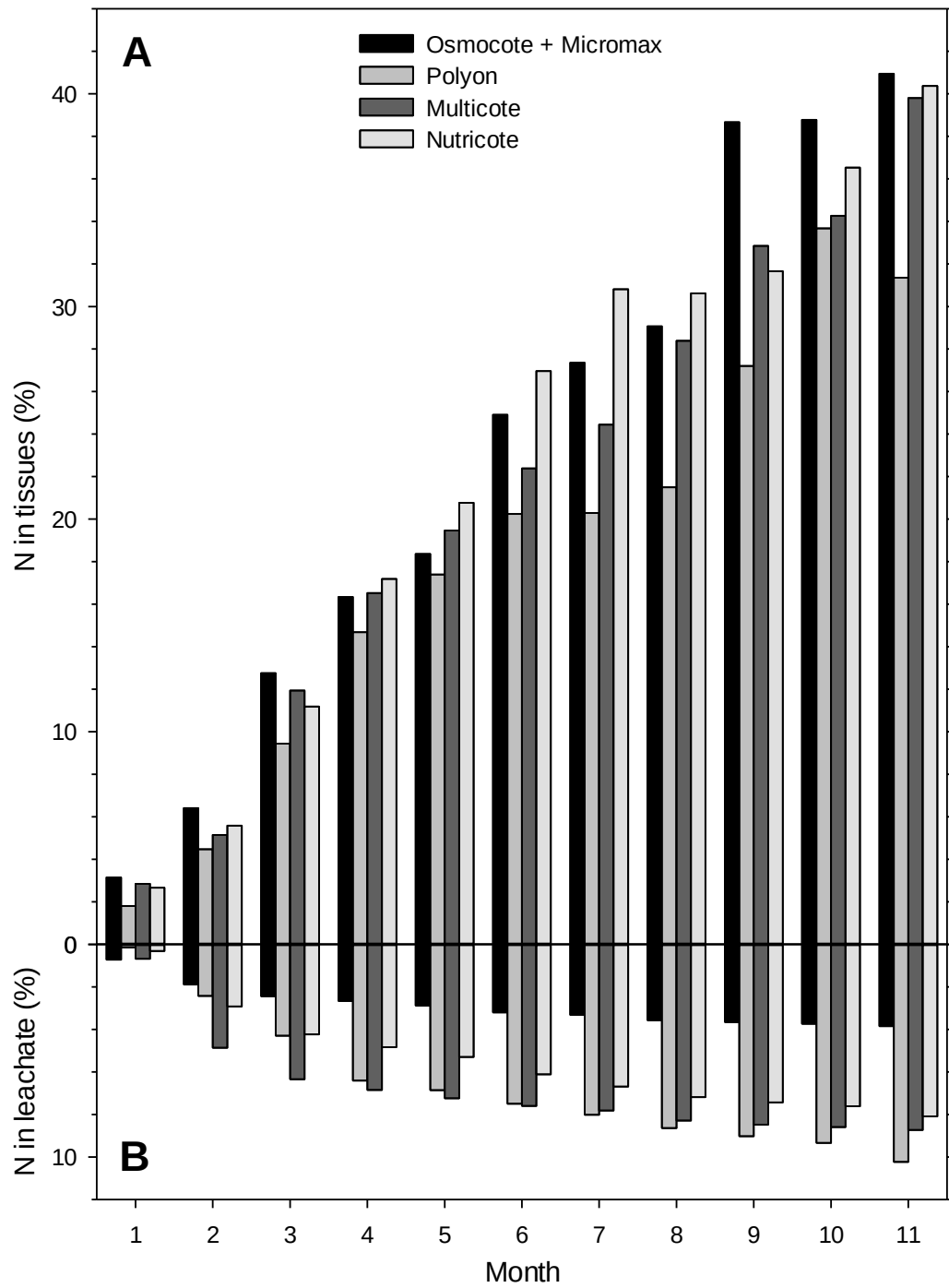
CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.3 a ^z	1.7 b	2.7 a	3.6 b	4.1 b	5.8 a	6.7 a	11.8 a	14.1 a	17.4 a	15.2 a
Polyon	1.3 a	1.7 b	3.5 a	3.3 b	5.6 ab	8.0 a	9.0 a	9.7 a	10.3 a	13.6 a	17.9 a
Multicote	1.7 a	2.9 a	3.2 a	5.9 a	8.1 a	7.9 a	9.0 a	11.9 a	12.7 a	13.6 a	14.3 a
Nutricote	1.6 a	2.2 ab	2.8 a	4.2 ab	6.1 ab	7.7 a	6.0 a	8.9 a	12.6 a	16.8 a	15.7 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.4 b	1.9 c	4.2 c	7.9 b	9.6 b	13.7 c	15.4 c	19.7 c	22.7 c	23.4 c	23.9 c
Polyon	1.0 b	4.7 b	11.2 b	20.6 a	24.4 a	29.0 a	30.9 a	33.9 a	35.5 a	35.8 a	36.0 a
Multicote	2.3 a	7.0 a	14.7 a	21.3 a	23.9 a	27.1 ab	28.1 b	29.6 b	30.4 b	30.7 b	30.8 b
Nutricote	2.2 a	5.3 b	12.3 b	19.2 a	21.5 a	25.3 b	26.9 b	30.0 b	31.2 b	31.4 b	31.6 b

Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.3 a ^z	1.7 b	2.7 a	3.6 b	4.1 b	5.8 a	6.7 a	11.8 a	14.1 a	17.4 a	15.2 a
Polyon	1.3 a	1.7 b	3.5 a	3.3 b	5.6 ab	8.0 a	9.0 a	9.7 a	10.3 a	13.6 a	17.9 a
Multicote	1.7 a	2.9 a	3.2 a	5.9 a	8.1 a	7.9 a	9.0 a	11.9 a	12.7 a	13.6 a	14.3 a
Nutricote	1.6 a	2.2 ab	2.8 a	4.2 ab	6.1 ab	7.7 a	6.0 a	8.9 a	12.6 a	16.8 a	15.7 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	1.4 b	1.9 c	4.2 c	7.9 b	9.6 b	13.7 c	15.4 c	19.7 c	22.7 c	23.4 c	23.9 c
Polyon	1.0 b	4.7 b	11.2 b	20.6 a	24.4 a	29.0 a	30.9 a	33.9 a	35.5 a	35.8 a	36.0 a
Multicote	2.3 a	7.0 a	14.7 a	21.3 a	23.9 a	27.1 ab	28.1 b	29.6 b	30.4 b	30.7 b	30.8 b
Nutricote	2.2 a	5.3 b	12.3 b	19.2 a	21.5 a	25.3 b	26.9 b	30.0 b	31.2 b	31.4 b	31.6 b

**Total Inorganic
nitrogen in
Leachate for
Azalea during a 11
month growing
cycle**





% of Fertilizer nitrogen
allocated to plants and
leachate

Plant
Tissues

Azalea

Leachate

Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

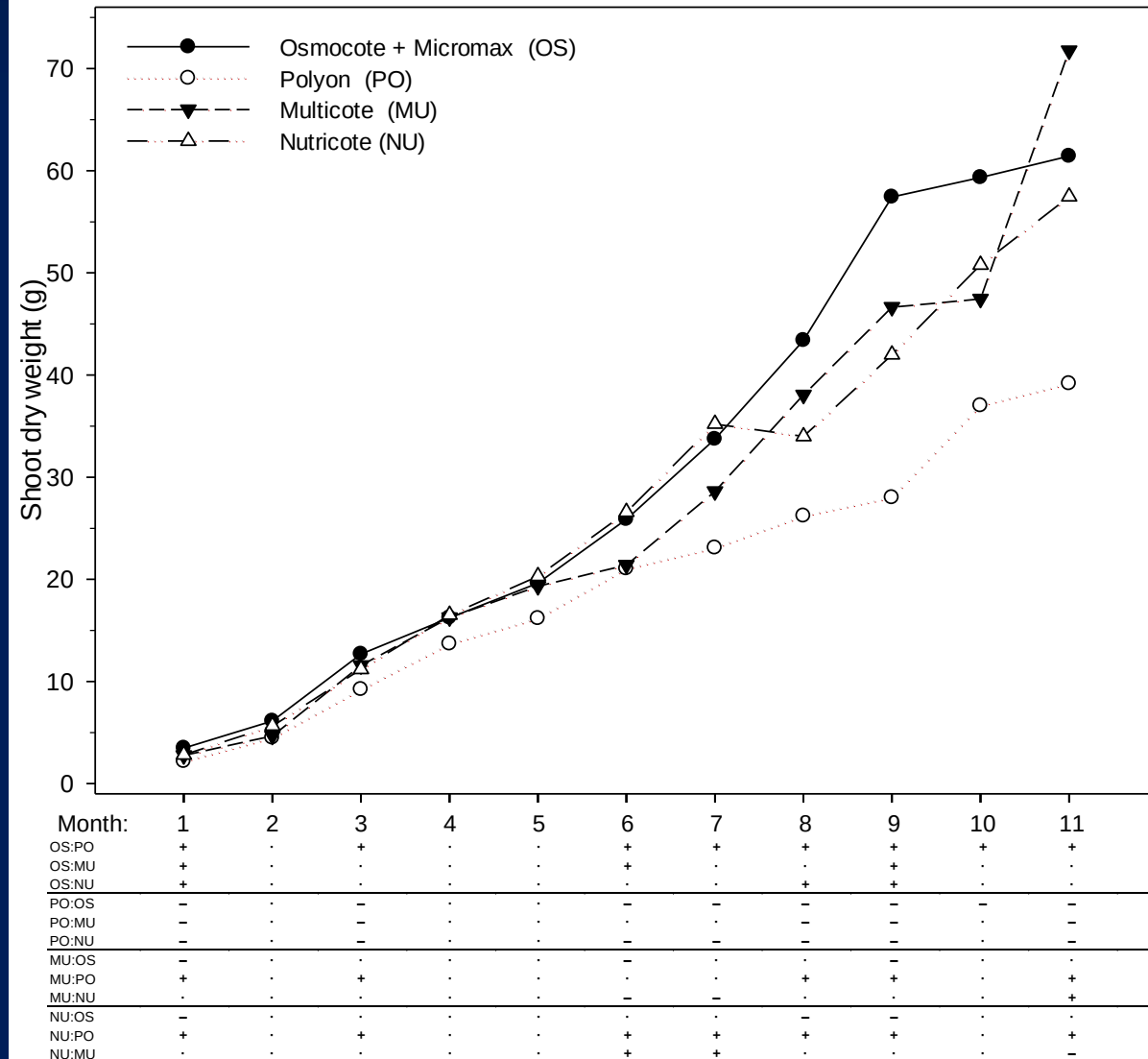
Azalea

CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	3.1 a ^z	6.4 a	12.8 a	16.3 a	18.4 a	24.9 ab	27.4 a	29.1 a	38.7 a	38.8 a	40.9 a
Polyon	1.8 b	4.5 a	9.4 b	14.7 a	17.4 a	20.2 c	20.3 b	21.5 b	27.2 a	33.7 a	31.4 b
Multicote	2.8 a	5.1 a	11.9 ab	16.5 a	19.5 a	22.4 bc	24.4 ab	28.4 a	32.9 a	34.3 a	39.8 a
Nutricote	2.7 a	5.6 a	11.2 ab	17.2 a	20.8 a	27.0 a	30.8 a	30.6 a	31.7 a	36.5 a	40.4 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	0.7 a	1.9 b	2.4 c	2.7 c	2.9 c	3.2 b	3.3 b	3.6 b	3.7 b	3.7 b	3.9 b
Polyon	0.1 b	2.4 b	4.3 b	6.4 a	6.9 a	7.5 a	8.0 a	8.6 a	9.0 a	9.3 a	10.2 a
Multicote	0.7 a	4.9 a	6.3 a	6.9 a	7.2 a	7.6 a	7.8 a	8.3 a	8.5 a	8.6 a	8.7 a
Nutricote	0.3 ab	2.9 b	4.2 b	4.8 b	5.3 b	6.1 a	6.7 a	7.2 a	7.4 a	7.6 a	8.1 a

Cumulative % of nitrogen recovered in Tissue and leachates for 11 months

Azalea

CRF	Month										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Tissues										
Osmocote + Micromax	3.1 a ^z	6.4 a	12.8 a	16.3 a	18.4 a	24.9 ab	27.4 a	29.1 a	38.7 a	38.8 a	40.9 a
Polyon	1.8 b	4.5 a	9.4 b	14.7 a	17.4 a	20.2 c	20.3 b	21.5 b	27.2 a	33.7 a	31.4 b
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Nutricote	2.7 a	5.6 a	11.2 ab	17.2 a	20.8 a	27.0 a	30.8 a	30.6 a	31.7 a	36.5 a	40.4 a
	Leachate										
Osmocote + Micromax	0.7 a	1.9 b	2.4 c	2.7 c	2.9 c	3.2 b	3.3 b	3.6 b	3.7 b	3.7 b	3.9 b
Polyon	0.1 b	2.4 b	4.3 b	6.4 a	6.9 a	7.5 a	8.0 a	8.6 a	9.0 a	9.3 a	10.2 a
Multicote	0.7 a	4.9 a	6.3 a	6.9 a	7.2 a	7.6 a	7.8 a	8.3 a	8.5 a	8.6 a	8.7 a
Nutricote	0.3 ab	2.9 b	4.2 b	4.8 b	5.3 b	6.1 a	6.7 a	7.2 a	7.4 a	7.6 a	8.1 a



Summary:

Fertilizer leaching greatest first two months



Granular Fertilizers

Application Methods

